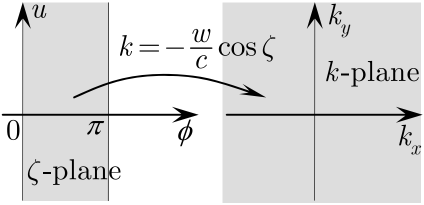
u
$k = -\frac{w}{c}\cos\zeta$
k_y
k-plane
0
π
ϕ
k_x
ζ-plane